## Earth in the Solar System: Qtr 3 Study Guide

## Part 1: Shadows

The position of the $\qquad$ in the sky determines the direction of an object's shadow.
When the sun is rising in the east, the shadow will be $\qquad$ and to the left.
If the sun is directly overhead, the shadow will be $\qquad$ _.

When the sun is setting in the west, the shadow will be long and to the $\qquad$ .
Light travels in a $\qquad$ line.

Objects create shadows because they $\qquad$ light from the Sun.

## Part 2: Earth

Earth is the $\qquad$ planet from the Sun.
The earth $\qquad$ on its axis and $\qquad$ around the sun.

A $\qquad$ is the best model to study the Earth's rotation on its axis.

When it is daytime on one side of the Earth, it is $\qquad$ on the other side.

The $\qquad$ orbits the Sun. The $\qquad$ orbits the Earth.

## Part 3: Moon

The $\qquad$ has different shapes that form a pattern that is repeatable each month. The pattern of changes in the Moon's shape repeats every $\qquad$ days. For example, if you see a full moon on January 2nd, then you will probably see the next full moon on January $\qquad$ .

It takes the moon about one $\qquad$ to travel around the Earth.

## Part 4: Solar System

All planets orbit the $\qquad$ which is actually a $\qquad$ .

Although it looks like the Sun moves during the day, the reason why it looks like it moves is because the Earth $\qquad$ on its axis.

The Sun, planets, moons, Meteors, Comets, and Asteroids are all objects in our $\qquad$ .

Stars appear to move because the Earth is $\qquad$ on its axis.

The Sun and $\qquad$ make their own light.
are groups of stars that form a pattern and will always be the same.

## Earth in the Solar System: Qtr 3 Study Guide Word Bank

| Part 1: Shadows | Part 2: Earth | Part 3: Moon | Part 4: Solar System |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| absorb | rotates | 31 st | Sun |
| long | third | month | Solar System |
| right | Earth | 29.53 | Stars |
| shorter | Moon | Moon | Constellations |
| straight | revolves | robe |  |
| Sun | night |  | star |
|  |  |  | rotating |

## Level 4 Opportunity:

Tell where the Sun (a star) appears during the course of a day.
From Earth, describe the patterns that can be observed in the nighttime sky.

